

RETURN-TO-SPORT STRATEGY

WWSD Concussion Protocol

Stage	Aim	Activity	Goal of each step
1	Symptom-limiting activity	Daily activities that do not provoke symptoms.	Gradual reintroduction of work/school activities
2	Light aerobic activity	Walking or stationary cycling at slow to medium pace. No resistance or weight training. No physical activities with others or using equipment.	Increase heart rate
3	Sport-specific exercise, simple locomotor activities	Simple individual drills (e.g., running/throwing drills, shooting drills) in predictable and controlled environments with no risk of re-injury. No resistance or weight training.	Add movement
4	Non-contact training drills	Progressively increase physical activities. More complex training drills (e.g., passing drills). May start progressive resistance training.	Exercise, coordination and increased thinking
5	Full contact practice	Following return to full-time school and medical clearance.	Restore confidence and assess functional skills by supervising staff
6	Return to sport	Full participation in sports and physical activity with no restrictions.	

Adapted from: McCrory et al. (2017). Consensus statement on concussion in sport – the 5th international conference on concussion in sport held in Berlin, October 2016. *British Journal of Sports Medicine*, *51*(11), 838-847.